



OUR SHORT STORY PAGE



THE SNOW MAN



By O. HENRY

Editorial Note.—Before the recent fatal illness of William Sydney Porter (known through his literary work as "O. Henry") this American master of short-story writing had begun the story printed below. Illness crept upon him rapidly and he was compelled to give up writing before the tale was quite completed.

When he realized that he could do no more (it was his life-long habit to write with a pencil, never dictating to a stenographer), O. Henry told in detail the remainder of "The Snow Man" to Harris Merton Lyon, whom he had often spoken of as one of the most effective short-story writers of the present time. Mr. Porter had delineated all of the characters, leaving only the rounding out of the plot in the final pages to Mr. Lyon.

HOUSED and windowpaned from it, the greatest wonder to little children is the snow. To men, it is something like a crucible in which their world melts into a white star ten million miles away. The man who can stand the test is a Snow Man; and this is his reading by Fahrenheit, Réaumur, or Moses's carved tables of stone.

Night had fluttered a sable pinion above the cañon of Big Lost River, and I urged my horse toward the Bay Horse Ranch because the snow was deepening. I knew Ross Curtis of the Bay Horse, and that I would be welcome as a snow-bound pilgrim, both for hospitality's sake and because Ross had few chances to confide in living creatures who did not neigh, bellow, bleat, yelp, or howl, during his discourse.

The ranch house was just within the jaws of the cañon where its builder may have fatuously fancied that the timbered and rocky walls on both sides would have protected it from the wintry Colorado winds; but I feared the drift. Even now, through the endless, bottomless rift in the hills—the speaking tube of the four winds—came roaring the voice of the proprietor to the little room on the top floor.

At my "hello," a ranch hand came from an outer building and received my thankful horse. In another minute, Ross and I sat by a stove in the dining-room of the four-room ranch house, while the big, simple welcome of the household lay at my disposal. Flamed by the whizzing northers, the fine, dry snow was sifted and bolted through the cracks and knot holes of the logs. The cook room, without a separating door, appended.

In there I could see a short, sturdy, leisurely and weather-beaten man moving with professional sureness about his red-hot stove. His face was solid and unreluctant—something like that of a great thinker, or of one who had no thoughts to conceal. I thought his eye seemed unwarrantably superior to the elements and to the man, but quickly attributed that to the characteristic self-importance of a petty chief. "Camp cook" was the niche that I gave him in the Hall of Types; and he fitted it as an apple fits a dumpling.

The cook brought the smoking supper to the table. He nodded to me demurely as he cast the heavy plates around as though he were pitching quoits or hurling the discs. I looked at him with some appraisement and curiosity, and much commiseration.

He was about five feet, nine inches, and two hundred pounds of commonplace, bull-necked, pink-lipped, callous calm. He wore brown duck trousers no tight and too short, and a blue flannel shirt with sleeves rolled above his elbows. There was a sort of grin, steady scowl on his features that looked to me as though he had fixed it there purposely as a protection against the weakness of an inherent amiability that, he fancied, were better concealed. And then I let supper usurp his brief receptivity of my thoughts.

"Draw up, George," said Ross, "Let's all eat while the grub's hot."

"You fellows go on and chew," answered the cook. "I ate mine in the kitchen before sundown."

"Think it'll be a big snow, George?" asked the ranchman.

George had turned to reenter the cook room. He moved slowly around, and, looking at his face, it seemed to me that he was turning over the wisdom and knowledge of centuries in his head.

"It might," was his delayed reply.

At the door of the kitchen he stopped and looked back at us. Both Ross and I held our knives and forks poised and gave him our regard. Some men have the power of drawing the attention of others without speaking a word. Their attitude is more effective than a shout.

"And again it mightn't," said George, and went back to his stove.

After we had eaten, he came in and gathered the emptied dishes. He stood for a moment, with his spurious frown deepened.

"It might stop any minute," he said, "or it might keep it up for days."

"Snow is a hell of a thing," said Ross, by way of a foreword. "It ain't, somehow, it seems to me, salubrious. I can stand water and mud and two inches below zero and a hundred and ten in the shade and medium-sized cyclones, but this here fuzzy white stuff naturally gets me all located. I reckon the reason it rattles me is because it changes the look of things so much. It's like you had a wife and left her in the morning with the same old blue cotton wrapper on, and rides in of a night and runs across her all outfitted in a white silk evening frock, waving an ostrich-feather

fan, and monkeying with a posy of lily flowers. Wouldn't it make you look for your pocket compass? You'd be liable to kiss her before you collected your presence of mind."

By and by, the flood of Ross's talk was drawn up into the clouds (so it pleased me to fancy) and there condensed into the finer snowflakes of thought, and we sat silent about the stove, as good friends and bitter enemies will do.

Of all the curious knickknacks, mysteries, puzzles, Indian gifts, rat-trap, and well-disguised blessings that the gods chuck down to us from the Olympian peaks, the most disquieting and evil-bringing is the snow. By scientific analysis it is absolute beauty and purity—so, at the beginning we look doubtfully at chemistry.

It falls upon the world, and lo! we live in another. It hides in a night the old scars and familiar places with which we have grown heart-sick or enamored. So, as quietly as we can, we hustle on our embroidered robes and hie us on Prince Camaralzaman's horse or in the reindeer sleigh into the white country where the seven colors converge. This is when our fancy can overcome the bane of it.

But in certain spots of the earth comes the snow-madness, made known by people turned wild and distracted by the bewildering veil that has obscured the only world they know. In the cities, the white fairy who sets the brains of her dupes whirling by a wave of her wand is cast for the comedy role. Her diamond shoe buckles glitter like frost; with a pirouette she invites the spotless carnival.

But in the waste places the snow is sardonic. Spawning out the world of the outliers, it gives no foothold on another sphere in return. It makes of the earth a firmament under foot; it leaves us clawing and stumbling in space in an inimical fifth element whose evil outdoes its strangeness and beauty. There Nature, low comedienne, plays her tricks on man. Though she has put him forth as her highest product, it appears that she has fashioned him with what seems almost incredible carelessness and indolence. One-sided and without balance, with his two halves unequally fashioned and joined, must he ever jog his eccentric way. The snow falls, the darkness caps it, and the ridiculous man-bird strays in accurate circles until he succumbs in the ruins of his defective architecture.

In the throat of the thirsty the snow is viril. In appearance as plausible as the breakfast food of the angels, it is as hot in the mouth as ginger, increasing the pangs of the water-famished. It is a derivative from water, air, and some cold, uncanny fire from which the calorie has been extracted. Good has been said of it; even the poets, crazed by its spell and shivering in their attics under its touch, have indited permanent melodies commemorating its beauty.

Still, to the saddest overcasted optimist it is a plague—a corroding plague that Pharaoh successfully sidestepped. It beneficently covers the wheat fields, swelling the crop—and the Flour Trust gets us by the throat like a sudden guinea. It spreads the tail of its white kirtle over the red seams of the rugged north—and the Alaskan short story is born. Enslaved peripety, it shelters the mountain traveler, drowning his brother in the valley below.

At its worst it is lock and key and crucible, and the wand of Circe. When it corrals man in lonely ranches, mountain cabins, and forest huts, the snow makes apes and tigers of the hardest. It turns the bosoms of weaker ones to glass, their tongues to infants' rattles, their hearts to lawlessness and spleen. It is not all from the isolation; the snow is not merely a blockader; it is a Chemical Test. It is a good man who can show a reaction that is not chiefly composed of a drachm or two of potash and magnesia, with traces of Adam, Ananias, Nebuchadnezzar, and the fretful porcupine.

This is no story, you say; well, let it begin.

There was a knock at the door (is the opening not full of context and reminiscence, oh best buyers of best sellers?)

We drew the latch, and in stumbled Etienne Girod (as he afterwards named himself). But just then he was no more than a worm struggling for life, enveloped in a killing white chrysalis.

We dug down through snow, overcoats, mufflers, and waterproofs, and dragged forth a living thing with a Van Dyck beard and marvelous diamond rings. We put it through the approved curriculum of snow-rubbing, hot milk, and teaspoonful doses of whisky, working him up to a graduating class entitled to a diploma of three fingers of rye in half a glassful of hot water.

Let a paragraphic biography of Girod intervene. Etienne was an opera singer originally, we gathered; but adversity and the snow had made him non compos vocis. The adversity consisted of the stranded San Salvador Opera Company, a period of hotel second-story work, and then a career as a professional palmer, jumping from town to town. For, like other professional palmists, every time he worked the Heart Line too strongly he immediately moved along the Line of Least Resistance. Though Etienne did not confide this to us, we surmised he had moved out into the dusk about twenty minutes ahead of a constable, and had thus encountered the snow.

"Mee-er-rhable!" commented Etienne, and took another three fingers.

"Complete, cast-iron, pussy-footed, blank . . . blank!" said Ross, and followed suit.

"Rotten," said I.

The cook said nothing. He stood in the door, weighing our outburst and insistently from behind that frozen visage I got two messages (via the M.A.M. wireless). One was that George considered our vituperation against the snow childish; the other was that George did not love Dagoes. Inasmuch as Etienne was a Frenchman, I concluded I had the message wrong. So I queried the other: "Bright eyes, you don't really mean Dagoes, do you?" and over the wireless came three deathly, psychic taps: "Yes." Then I reflected that to George all foreigners were probably "Dagoes."

I have said that snow is a test of men. For one day, two days, Etienne stood at the window, Fletcherizing his finger nails and shrieking and moaning at the monotony. To me, Etienne was just about as unbearable as the snow; and so, seeking relief, I went out on the second day to look

at my horse, slipped on a stone, broke my collarbone, and thereafter underwent not the snow test, but the test of flat-on-the-back. A test that comes once too often for any man to stand.

However, I bore up cheerfully. I was now merely a spectator, and from my couch in the big room I could see and watch the human interplay with that detached, impassive, impersonal feeling which French writers tell us is so valuable to the litterateur, and American writers to the faro-dealer.

"I shall go crazy in this abominable, mee-er-rhable place!" was Etienne's constant prediction.

"Positive fact, I never knew Mark Twain to make me tired before. Positive fact," Ross slammed "Roughing It" on the floor. "When you're snow-bound this away you want tragedy, I guess. Humor just seems to bring out all your uselessness. You read a man's poor, pitiful attempts to be funny and it makes you so nervous you want to tear the book up, get out your bandanna, and have a good, long cry."

At the other end of the room, the Frenchman took his finger nails out of his mouth long enough to exclaim: "Humor! Humor at such a time as this! My God, I shall go crazy in these abominable places!"

"Supper," announced George.

These meals were not the meals of Rabelais, who said, "the great God makes the planets and we make the platters neat." By that time, the ranch-house meals were not affairs of gusto; they were mental distraction, not bodily provender. What they were to be later shall never be forgotten by Ross or me, Etienne.

After supper, the stogies and finger nails began again. My shoulder ached wretchedly, and with half-closed eyes I tried to forget it by watching the deft movements of the stolid cook.

Suddenly I saw him cock his ear like a dog. Then, with a swift step, he moved to the door, thrust it open, and stood there.

The rest of us had heard nothing.

"What is it, George?" asked Ross.

The cook reached out his hand into the darkness alongside the jamb. With careful precision he



I urged my horse toward the Bay Horse Ranch.

prodded something. Then he made one careful step into the snow. His back muscles bulged a little under the arms as he stooped and lightly lifted a burden. Another step inside the door, which he shut methodically behind him, and he dumped the burden at a safe distance from the fire.

He stood up and fixed us with a solemn eye. None of us moved under that Orphic suspense until,

"A woman," remarked George.

Miss Willie Adams was her name. Vocation, school-teacher. Present avocation, getting lost in the snow. Age, yum-yum (the Persian for twenty). Take to the woods if you would describe Miss Adams. A willow for grace; a hickory for fiber; a birch for the clear whiteness of her skin; for eyes, the blue sky seen through tree-tops; the silk in cocoons for her hair; her voice, the murmur of the evening June wind in the leaves; her mouth, the berries of the wintergreen; fingers as light as ferns; her toe as small as a deer track. General impression upon the dazed beholder—you could not see the forest for the trees.

Psychology, with a capital P and the foot of a lynx, at this juncture stalks into the ranch house. Three men, a cook, a pretty young woman—all snow-bound. Count me out of it, as I did not count, anyway. I never did, with women. Count the cook out, if you like. But note the effect upon Ross and Etienne Girod.

Ross dumped Mark Twain in a trunk and locked the trunk. Also, he discarded the Pittsburgh scandals. Also, he shaved off a three days' beard.

Etienne, being French, began on the beard first. He pounded it, from a little tube of grease "Longshore" in his vest pocket. He combed it with a little aluminum comb from the same vest pocket. He trimmed it with manicure scissors from the same vest pocket. His light and Gallic spirits underwent a sudden, miraculous change. He hummed a blithe San Salvador Opera Company tune; he grinned, smirked, bowed, promitted, twiddled, twaddled, twisted, and tooralooed. Gayly, the notorious troubadour, could not have equalled Etienne.

Ross's method of advance was brusque, domineering. "Little woman," he said, "you're welcome here!"—and with what he thought subtle double meaning—"welcome to stay here as long as you like, snow or no snow."

Miss Adams thanked him a little wildly, some of the wintergreen berries creeping into the birch bark. She looked around hurriedly, as if seeking escape. But there was none, save the kitchen and the room allotted her. She made an excuse and disappeared into her own room.

Later I, feigning sleep, heard the following: "Mees Adams, I was almos' to perish—die—of monotony w'en your fair and beautiful face appear in thees mee-er-rhable house." I opened my starboard eye. The beard was being curled furiously around a finger, the Svangeli eye was rolling, the chair was being hunched closer to the school-teacher's. "I am French—you see—temperamental—nervous! I cannot endure thees dull hours in thees ranch house; but—a woman comes! Ah! The shoulders gave nine r'ahs and a tiger. 'What a difference! All is light and gay; ever'ing smile w'en you smile. You have cart, beauty, grace. My heart comes back to me w'en I feel your heart. So!" He laid his hand upon his vest pocket. From this vantage point he suddenly snatched at the school-teacher's own hand. Ah! Mees Adams, if I could only tell you how I ad—

"Dinner!" remarked George. He was standing just behind the Frenchman's ear. His eyes looked straight into the school-teacher's eyes. After thirty

seconds of survey, his lips moved, deep in the flinty frozen maelstrom of his face. "Dinner," he concluded, "will be ready in two minutes."

Miss Adams jumped to her feet, relieved. "I must get ready for dinner," she said brightly, and went into her room.

Ross came in fifteen minutes later. After the dishes had been cleared away, I waited until a propitious time when the room was temporarily ours alone, and told him what had happened. He became so excited that he lit a stogy without thinking. "Yeller-hided, unwashed, palm-reading skunk," he said under his breath. "I'll shoot him full of holes if he don't watch out—talkin' that way to my wife!"

I gave a jump that set my collarbone back another week. "Your wife?" I gasped.

"Well, I mean to make her that," he announced. The air in the ranch house the rest of that day was tense with pent-up emotions, oh best buyers of best sellers.

Ross watched Miss Adams as a hawk does a hen; he watched Etienne as a hawk does a scarecrow. Etienne watched Miss Adams as a weasel does a henhouse. He paid no attention to Ross.

The condition of Miss Adams, in the role of sought-after, was feverish. Late, escaped from the dreary and long torture of the white cold, where for hours Nature had kept the little school-teacher's vision locked in and turned upon herself, nobody knows through what profound, feminine introspections she had gone. Now, suddenly cast among men, instead of finding relief and security, she held herself plunged anew into other discomforts. Even in her own room she could hear the loud voices of her imposed suitors. "I'll blow you full of holes!" shouted Ross. "Witnesses," shrieked Etienne, waving his hand at the cook and me. She could not have known the previous harassed condition of the men, fretting under indoor conditions. All she knew was, that where she had expected the frank freemasonry of the West, she found the subtle tangle of two men's minds bent upon exacting whatever romance there might be in her situation.

She tried to dodge Ross and the Frenchman by spells of nursing me. They also came over to help nurse. This combination aroused such a natural state of invalid cussedness on my part that they all were forced to retire. Once she did manage to whisper: "I am so worried here. I don't know what to do."

To which I replied, gently, hitching up my shoulder, that I was a hunch-savant and that the

limp from a yard or more of hony arm, "I see I must be frank with you. First, because we are rivals; second, because you take these matters so serious. I—I am Frenchman. I love the women!"—he threw back his curls, bared his yellow teeth, and blew an unsavory kiss toward the kitchen. "It is, I suppose, a trait of my nation. All Frenchmen love the women—pretty women. Now, look! Here I am!" He spread out his arms. "Gold outside! I detest the cold! I detest the snow! I abominate the mee-er-rhable snow! Two, men! This is—pointing to me—'an' this!' pointing to Ross. "I am distracted. For two whole days I stand at this window an' tear my hair! I am nervous, upset, pr-r-r-fo-unly distress inside my head! An' suddenly—behold! A woman—a nice, pretty, charming innocent young woman! I, naturally, rejoice. I become myself again—gay, light-hearted, happy. I address myself to mademoiselle; it passes the time. That, m'sieu, is wot the women are for—pass the time! Entertainment—like the music, like the wine!"

"They appeal to the mood, the caprice, the temperament. To play with these women, follow her through her humor, pursue her—ah! that is the most delightful way to send the hours about their business."

Ross banged the table. "Shut up, you miserable yellow pup!" he roared. "I object to your pursuin' anything or anybody in my house. Now, you listen to me, you—!" He picked up the box of stogies and used it on the table as an emphaticizer. The noise of it awoke the attention of the girl in the kitchen. Unheeded, she crept into the room. "I don't know anything about your French ways of lovemakin', an' I don't care. In my section of the country, the best man wins. And I'm the best man here, and don't you forget it! This girl's goin' to me mine. There ain't going to be any playin', or philandering, or palm readin' about it. I've made up my mind I'll have this girl, and that settles it. My word is law in this neck of the woods. She's mine and as soon as she says she's mine, you pull out!" The box made one final, tremendous jump to the point.

Etienne's bravado was unruined. "Ah! that is no way to win a woman," he smiled, easily. "I make prophecy you will never win 'er that way. No, Not these women. She must be played along an' then keessed, this charming, delicious little creature. One keess! An' then you 'ave her." Again he displayed his unpleasant teeth. "I make you a bet I will keess her."

As a cheerful chronicler of deeds done well, it joys me to relate that the hand which fell upon Etienne's amorous lips was not his own. There was one sudden sound, as of a mule kicking a lathe fence, and then—through the swinging doors of oblivion for Etienne.

I had seen this blow delivered. It was an aloof, unshakable, almost absent-minded affair. I had thought the cook was rehearsing the proper method of turning a flap-jack.

Silently, lost in thought, he stood there scratching his head. Then he began rolling down his sleeves. "You'd better get your things on, Miss, and we'll get out of here," he decided. "Wrap up warm!"

I heard her heave a little sigh of relief as she went to get her cloak, sweater, and hat.

Ross jumped to his feet and said, "George, what are you going to do?"

George, who had been headed in my direction, slowly swiveled around and faced his employer. "Bein' a camp cook, I ain't overburdened with hosses," George enlightened us. "Therefore, I am going to try to borrow this feller's here."

For the first time in four days, I gave a genuine yawn. "If it's for Lachinvar purposes, go as far as you like," I said grandly.

The cook studied me a moment, as if trying to find an insult in my words. "No," he replied. "It's for mine and the young lady's purposes, and we'll go only three miles—to Hicksville. Now, let me tell you somethin'. Ross. Suddenly I was confronted with the cook's chunky back and I heard a low, curt, carrying voice shout through the room at my host. George had wheeled just as Ross started to speak. "You're nutty. That's what's the matter with you. You can't stand the snow. You're gettin' nervous and nuttier every day. That and this Dagoe—he jerked a thumb at the half-dazed Frenchman in the corner—"has got you to the point where I thought I better bring in. I got to revolvin' it around in my mind and I see if somethin' wasn't done, and done soon, there'd be powder around here, and maybe—his head gave an imperceptible list toward the girl's room—"worse!"

He stopped, but he held up a stubby finger to keep anyone else from speaking. Then he plowed slowly through the drift of his ideas. "About this here woman, I know you, Ross, and I know what you need. You need a protector. If she hasn't happened in here during this here snow, you'd never have given two thoughts to the whole woman question. Likewise, when the storm clears, and you and the boys go hustlin' out, this here whole business'll clear out of your head and you won't think of a skirt again until Kingdom Come. Just because of this snow here, don't forget your hair! In the same way, you need a protector. If I don't do it, you'll get the same man, too. Now, what's the deal? Gettin' all snarled up over four days of stickin' in the house? That there's what I been revolv'in' in my mind and this here's the decision I've come to!"

He plodded to the door and shouted to one of the ranch hands to saddle his horse.

Ross in a stogy and stood thoughtful in the mud-dirt of the room. Then he began, "I've a good notion, George, to knock your confounded head off and throw you into that snowbank!"

"You're wrong, mister. That ain't a durned good notion you've got. It's durned bad. Look here!" He pointed steadily out of doors and we were both forced to follow his finger. "You're in here for more'n a week yet. After allowin' that fact to sink in, he barked out at Ross, "You've got to. Then at me. 'Can you cook?' Then he looked at the wreck of Etienne and snarled.

There was an embarrassing silence as Ross and I thought solemnly of a feller's work.

"If you just use hoss sense," concluded George, "and don't go for to hurt my feelin's, all I want to do is to take this young gal down to Hicksville, and then I'll head back here and cook for you."

The horse and Miss Adams arrived simultaneously, both of them very serious and quiet. The horse, because he knew what he had before him in that weather; the girl, because of what she had left behind.

Then all at once I awoke to a realization of what the cook was doing. "My God, man!" I cried, "aren't you afraid to go out in that snow?"

Behind my back I heard Ross mutter, "Not him."

George lifted the girl daintily up behind the saddle, drew on his gloves, put his foot in the stirrup and turned to inspect me leisurely.

As I passed slowly in his review, I saw in my mind's eye the algebraic equation of snow, the equal sign, and the answer in the man before me. "Snow is my last name," said George. He swung into the saddle and they started cautiously out into the darkening swirl of fresh new currency just issuing from the Snowdrop Mint. The girl, to keep her place, clung happily to the sturdy figure of the camp cook.

I brought three things away from Ross Curtis's ranch house—yes, four. One was the appreciation of snow, which I have humbly tried here to render; (2) was a collarbone of which I am extra careful; (3) was a memory of what it is to eat very extremely, terribly bad food for a week; and (4) was the cause of a—(a) little note delivered at the end of the week and hand-painted in blue pencil on a sheet of meat paper.

"I cannot come back to that there job, Mrs. Snow says no, George. I been revolv'in' it in my mind; considerin' circumstances, she's right."

(Copyright, 1910.)